





International Day of SME's

National Entrepreneurship Institute

Inclusive policy to democratize productivity



NATIONAL CONTEXT



SMEs' Contribution

Country	Added Value of Production	Employment	
Mexico	40.65 %	71%	
United Kingdom	52.10%	53.60 %	
Germany	53.10%	62.80%	
European Union	57.40%	66.80%	
France	57.80%	63%	
Spain	61.40%	73%	
Netherlands	62.70 %	65.20%	
Italy	68%	79.30%	

Data: INEGI and European Economic Commission



SMEs' Contribution in Mexico

Year	% GDP	%Employment
2003	40.22	71.00
2008	34.89	73.00
2014	40.65	71.20

Data: Economic Censuses, INEGI



PLAN NACIONAL DE DESARROLLO 2 0 1 3 - 2 0 1 8

GOBIERNO DE LA REPÚBLICA



Modern policy of economic development

Democratize productivity



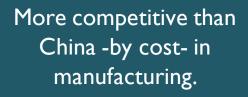








Mexico – 2nd economy in Latin America I4th worldwide World leader in High-Tech manufacturing World's 4th larger exporter of the Automotive Industry.





Highly–skilled and young workforce. (100,000 engineers graduated yearly)



One of the most open economies in the world: FTA's with 46 economies.



Open and Global Market

Mexico

Attractive

- Over one billion consumers as potential market.
- Deregulation: 72 hours needed to start a business.
- By 2050, México will become the 8th larges economy in the world.
- Working age population in 2050: 45% (Average, 35 years)
- Atractive destination for investments.





Free trade shifted our mindset.

We are **welcoming new ideas**, process, behaviors, beliefs and groups. We have a progressive and reforming vision to face our great national challenges.



Reforms in Action













MARK LEWIS/GETTY IMAGE















CREATION OF INADEM





January, 2013



Fist governmental agency created to reach our economic transformation through entrepreneurship and innovation



Talking about public policy is talking about democracy.



Talking about public policy is talking about consensus.



Public Policies





One main problem caused by four barriers for entrepreneurs:





\rightarrow Entrepreneurship and innovation must be a policy priority.

 \rightarrow Entrepreneurs and SME's must have an active role in public policies implementation.

The need to create and organize one specialized entrepreneurial network.
Latin America's background

Entrepreneusnip: solution to

o Ient







The causes of the problem, led us to

Four lines of action identified with the categories of the National Entrepreneur Fund:

- I. Strategic Sectors and Regional Development Programs
- **II. Business Development Programs**
- III. High-Impact Entrepreneurship and Financing Programs
- IV. Programs for Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises





The assistance

We support all types of entrepreneurs, all along their journey.

Traditional Entrepreneurs and SMEs

Idea	
Generation	

Business Incubation Business Creation Consulting and training

Analysis of micro market

Incorporation of ICTs

High-impact entrepreneurs on strategic sectors

Support to high- impact	Foster innovative initiatives and prototype	Acceleration	Investment	Integration of global value chains	
entrepreneurship	developement			Chains	



POLICY CHANGE

Do we have remarkable changes?

New way to allocate the budget.

Public Calls to foster entrepreneurs direct application, instead of discretional decisions based on intermediate organisms that captured the public budget.

- The entrepreneurs apply to the public calls by an online platform.
- Yearly design of public calls, allows to sustain a continuous improving process: feedback.
- Grants based on transparent and parametric selection: Terms and conditions / Score for Technical and financial viability.

Committed with the creation of user friendly environments, that nudge the entrepreneurs participation in our programs.

Main actions of INADEM

Go deeper on the understanding of the entrepreneurial ecosystem. "No more bureau policy".

> Consolidate the 'supporting ecosystem' that fosters the sophistication of Startups and SME's.

> > Design policy interventions that guarantee: Equal access and fair conditions, for any entrepreneur, in any sector of the economy.



POLICY INSTRUMENTS



Strategic Sectors Programs and Regional Development:

The calls for this category are aligned with the policy issued by the Undersecretariat of Industry and Commerce, based on its sectoral agendas that define the industries with the best opportunities for a more dynamic and sophisticated growth of SMEs.

During 2016, the programs of this category allocated 52 million dollars in 592 projects.





Business Development Programs:

The calls for this category have been responsible for the promotion of entrepreneurial culture; as well as to articulate the Entrepreneur Support Network (RAE).





SE

Business Development Programs



During 2016, the programs of this category allocated 45 million dollars in 5,980 projects.





Programs of high impact Entrepreneurs and Financing:

Focused on high-impact entrepreneurship from a systemic perspective.



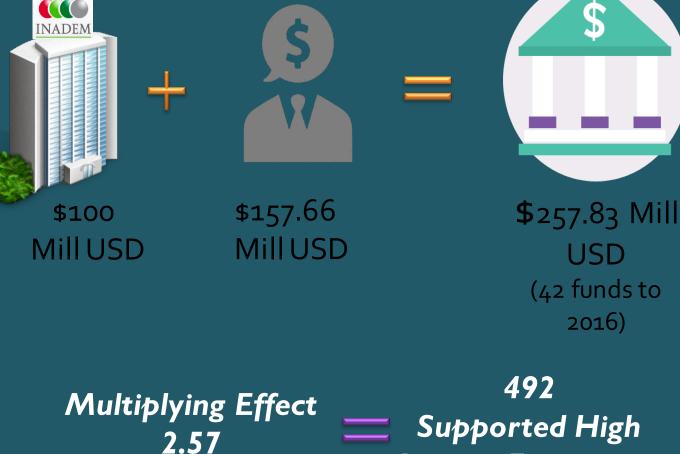








Venture Capital funds



Impact Enterprises

Exchange Rate: \$19.55 pesos per dólar. March 3, 2017, http://www.banxico.org.mx/portal-mercado-cambiario/index.html



SE

42 Invested funds







SE

Programs for Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises

Facilitate the access of MSMEs to training and consulting programs that strengthen their skills in administration, design, sales and marketing; likewise the use of information and communication technologies that connect them with the world in the digital era.

During 2016, the programs of this category allocated 12 million dollars in 3,909 projects.





EVOLUTION AND CHALLENGES?





Create new linkage and financing alternatives in the market.

Design support instruments, besides grants, to diversify the support policy for SMEs.

Gender perspective as permanent policy, not just an exception.

Minimize adverse selection bias.







Entrepreneurs inspire us

















Alejandro Delgado Ayala

President National Entrepreneurship Institute alejandro.delgado@inadem.gob.mx | @ADelgadoAyala

https://www.inadem.gob.mx/



@INADEM_SE
/inadem.se

